   

**Timeline**

**Second Intermediate period (ca. 1630 - 1539/1523 BC)**

**Dynasty 15 (ca. 1630 - 1523 BC)  
Dynasty 16 (dates unknown: minor Hyksos rulers, contemporary with Dynasty 15)  
Dynasty 17 (ca. 1630 - 1539 BC)**

**NEW KINGDOM (ca. 1539 - 1075 BC)**

**Dynasty 18 (ca. 1539 - 1292 BC)  
Dynasty 19 (ca. 1292 - 1190 BC)  
Dynasty 20 (ca. 1190 - 1075 BC)**

**Third Intermediate Period (ca. 1075 - 656 BC)**

**Late Period (ca. 664 - 332 BC)**

**Macedonian Period (ca. 332 - 305 BC)**

**Ptolemaic Dynasty (ca. 305 - 30 BC)**

**Roman and Byzantine Empire (ca. 30 BCE. - 642 AD)**

   